

Time-saving embedded tools

MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918 Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com www.mikroe.com

# Hall Current 9 Click





PID: MIKROE-4466

**Hall Current 9 Click** is a compact add-on board that contains the coreless current sensor corresponding to the safety standards. This board features the CQ3301, a high-speed response coreless current sensor using a Hall sensor that outputs the analog voltage proportional to the AC/DC from AKM Semiconductor. It employs a high sensitive InAs Hall element with the ability to detect both DC and AC with high accuracy and high speed. It has an ultra-fast high response of 0.5µsec, high galvanic isolation, and it is designed for the currents to range from 4.5A to  $\pm$ 44A. This Click board<sup>™</sup> is suitable for overcurrent applications and shows good performance in small-sized inverter applications.

Hall Current 9 Click is supported by a <u>mikroSDK</u> compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This <u>Click board</u><sup>m</sup> comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the <u>mikroBUS</u><sup>m</sup> socket.

DO NOT TOUCH THE BOARD WHILE THE EXTERNAL POWER SUPPLY IS ON!

**Note**: The Click board<sup>™</sup> is to be used by trained personnel only, while applying high voltages. A special care should be taken when working with hazardous voltage levels.

## How does it work?

Hall Current 9 Click is based on the CQ3300, a high-speed response coreless current sensor

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ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system. ISO 14001: 2015 certification of environmental management system. OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.





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using a Hall sensor that outputs the analog voltage proportional to the AC/DC from AKM Semiconductor. This current sensor has a small-size and high galvanic isolation, specially designed for the currents range from -6.4A to +6.4A. Quantum well ultra-thin film of Indium Arsenide is used as the Hall sensor, which enables the high-accuracy and high-speed current sensing showing good performance in small-sized inverter application. It has primary conductor resistance that reduces the heat generated by current significantly compared to a shunt resistor allowing a continuous current flow of 20Arms and has an ultra-fast high response of  $0.5\mu$ s, making it also suitable for overcurrent applications.



The internal structure of the CQ3300 consists of several blocks such as primary conductor, Hall sensor, amplifier, buffer, compensation block, bias, and EEPROM unit. The primary conductor measure applied current, while the Hall element detects magnetic flux density generated from the measured current. Hall element's output is then amplified, with a compensation circuit that adjusts the temperature drifts of sensitivity and zero-current output voltage. The last block is the output buffer with gain that outputs the voltage proportional to the current applied to the primary conductor.

The CQ3300 has a ratiometric output that means it changes proportionally to the supply voltage. It is suitable for applications where the analog output is converted to digital using an A/D converter and where fluctuation of the power supply voltage causes reference error of the A/D converter. Just like that, the output voltage can be converted to a digital value using MCP3221, a successive approximation A/D converter with a 12-bit resolution from Microchip, using a 2-wire I2C compatible interface, or can be sent directly to an analog pin of the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> socket labeled as AN. Selection can be performed by onboard SMD jumper labeled as A/D SEL to an appropriate position marked as AN and ADC.

The MCP3221 provides one single-ended input with very low-power consumption, a low maximum conversion current, and a Standby current of 250  $\mu$ A and 1  $\mu$ A, respectively. Data can be transferred at rates of up to 100 kbit/s in the Standard and up to 400 kbit/s in the Fast Mode. Also, maximum sample rates of 22.3 kSPS with the MCP3221 are possible in a Continuous-Conversion Mode with a clock rate of 400 kHz.

This Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> is designed to be operated only with a 5V logic voltage level. A proper logic voltage level conversion should be performed before the Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> is used with MCUs with different logic levels. However, the Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> comes equipped with a library that contains functions and an example code that can be used, as a reference, for further development.

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# Specifications

Туре	Current sensor,Measurements
Applications	Can be used for overcurrent applications and shows good performance in small-sized inverter applications.
On-board modules	CQ3300 - high-speed response coreless current sensor using a Hall sensor that outputs the analog voltage proportional to the AC/DC from AKM Semiconductor MCP3221 - successive approximation A/D converter with a 12-bit resolution from Microchip
Key Features	Low power consumption, high precission, highly sensitive quantum well structure InAs Hall element, characterized by the ability to detect both DC and AC with high accuracy and high speed, and more.
Interface	Analog,I2C
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	M (42.9 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	5V

## **Pinout diagram**

This table shows how the pinout on Hall Current 9 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	● ● mikro™ ● ● ● BUS				Pin	Notes
Analog Signal	AN	1	AN	PWM	16	NC	
	NC	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
	NC	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	NC	
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data
	NC	7	3.3V	5V	10	5V	Power Supply
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

# **Onboard settings and indicators**

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
JP1	A/D SEL	3	Output Voltage A/D Selection AN/ADC: Left position AN, Right position ADC

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# Hall Current 9 Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	-	5	-	V
Analog Output Current	-0.5	-	0.5	mA
Primary Current	-6.4	-	+6.4	A
Sensitivity	-	195	-	mV/A
Total Accuracy	-	±1.3	-	%F.S
Response Time	-	0.5	-	μs
Operating Temperature Range	-40	+25	+90	°C

## Software Support

We provide a library for the Hall Current 9 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MikroElektronika <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main MikroElektronika <u>development boards</u>.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>mikroE github</u> <u>account</u>.

#### **Library Description**

This library contains API for Hall Current 9 Click driver.

Key functions:

- void hallcurrent9\_cfg\_setup ( hallcurrent9\_cfg\_t \*cfg ); Config Object Initialization function.
- HALLCURRENT9\_RETVAL hallcurrent9\_init ( hallcurrent9\_t \*ctx, hallcurrent9\_cfg\_t \*cfg );
  Initialization function.
- void hallcurrent9\_default\_cfg ( hallcurrent9\_t \*ctx ); Click Default Configuration function.

#### **Examples description**

The demo application reads ADC value and current value.

The demo application is composed of two sections :

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>mikroE</u> <u>github account</u>.

Other mikroE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.HallCurrent9

#### Additional notes and informations

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Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> <u>2 click</u> or <u>RS232 click</u> to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. The terminal available in all MikroElektronika <u>compilers</u>, or any other terminal application of your choice, can be used to read the message.

## mikroSDK

This Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> is supported with <u>mikroSDK</u> - MikroElektronika Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the <u>LibStock</u> and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the <u>official page</u>. **Resources** 

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

<u>mikroSDK</u>

Click board<sup>™</sup> Catalog

Click boards<sup>™</sup>

#### **Downloads**

Hall Current 9 click schematic

Hall Current 9 click 2D and 3D files

CQ3300 datasheet

Hall Current 9 click example on Libstock

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